

循证医学数据库 Cochrane Library (简称CL) 的使用方法和技巧

北京大学医学图书馆信息咨询部
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2023-4-28

1. Cochrane Library 简介
2. Cochrane Library 检索及使用
3. Cochrane Library 系统评价注册与发表

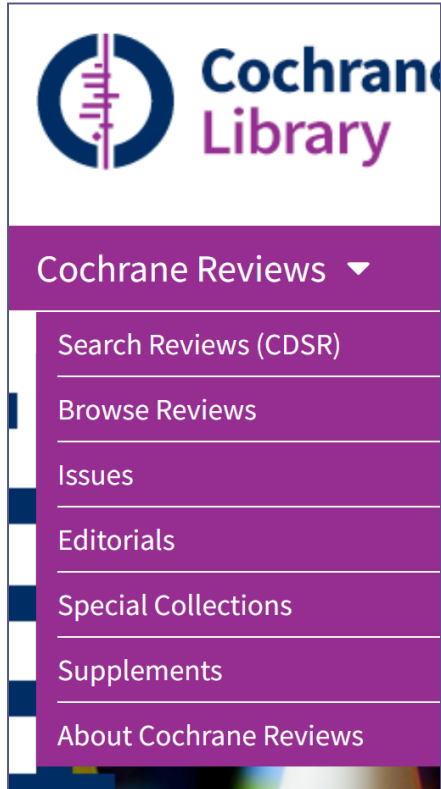
1. Cochrane Library 简介

- 1993年国际上正式成立“Cochrane Collaboration”
- Cochrane Collaboration的主要任务是通过系统性地汇总、评价和分析临床试验和其他相关研究的证据，为临床医疗实践提供可靠、科学的指导。该组织致力于推广循证医学，即以最新、最全面、最可靠的证据为基础，指导医疗决策，并改善患者的治疗效果和生活质量。
- 证据级别：系统评价（Systematic Review, SR），临床随机对照试验（RCT）、队列研究、病例对照研究（CCT）、病例报告……
- “Cochrane Collaboration”的主要产品即Cochrane Library（考科蓝图书馆，简称CL）。

1. Cochrane Library 简介

- Cochrane Library于1993年由英国牛津Update Software公司出版发行，2013年后出版权转移给Wiley公司。
- 早期打印版一年一卷、光盘版一年四期，2003年后网络版1个月1期发表，全文需要订购，摘要信息可免费获得。
- 主要包括5个高质量证据数据库：
 - Database of Systematic Reviews（系统评价资料库，CDSR）
 - Controlled Trials Register (CCTR /CENTRAL, 临床对照试验注册资料库)
 - Cochrane Clinical Answers (CCAs) 临床回答
 - Health Systems Evidence 卫生系统证据资料库
 - Social Systems Evidence 社会系统证据资料库

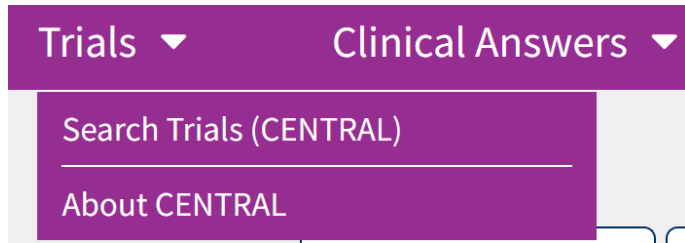
主要内容构成--- CDSR



- Cochrane 系统评价资料库（Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, CDSR）

收集了各个协作网系统评价小组（CRGs）在统一的工作手册(Cochrane Reviewers Handbook)指导下制作的系统评价, 包括全文和研究方案（Protocol）。目前主要是根据RCT或CCT 完成的系统评价，总量已达1万多篇，其中2000多条 Protocol；最近几年以每年500~ 800篇的速度递增。

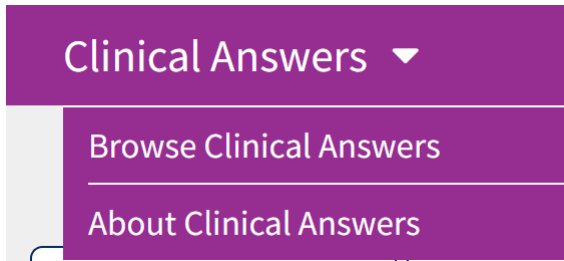
主要内容构成--- CENTRAL



- Cochrane 临床对照试验注册资料库 (Cochrane Controlled Trials Register, 简称CENTRAL) ---**Trials**

CENTRAL的数据信息主要来源于各个CRGs在其专业临床试验资料库以及PubMed、EMbase等数据库中检索出的RCT或CCT, 还包括Cochrane协作网成员从其它信息源中 (ClinicalTrials.gov、ICTRP、CINAHL Plus等) 收集到的临床对照试验报告。目前CCTR已收录了1948年以来全世界发表的RCT和CCT将近200万条。该数据库中文献的研究类型均经过方法学专家的审核, 因此不需要检索者自己限定和鉴别文献类型, 从而保证了检索质量。

主要内容构成--- CCAs

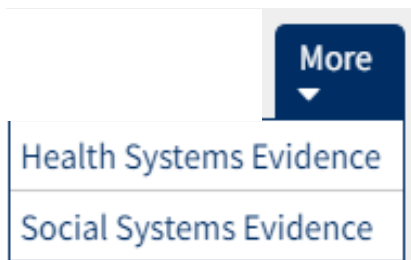


- Cochrane临床答案（CCAs） --- **Clinical Answers**

以一个可读、易理解、以临床为重点的问题形式来进行提问，然后基于Cochrane系统评价文献给出答案。每个CCA都包含若干个临床问题、若干个简短的答案和cochrane评估结果的证据（数据）。证据以用户友好的表格格式显示，包括叙述、数据和图形链接。

CCAs临床答案目前由Cochrane Innovations和Wiley开发维护。

主要内容构成



- **Health Systems Evidence 卫生系统证据资料库**
收集和整理与卫生系统相关的研究证据，主要关注卫生系统的组织、管理和政策等方面的研究，为制定卫生政策和实践提供科学依据和支持。
- **Social Systems Evidence 社会系统证据资料库**
收集和整理与社会福利和社会保障等方面相关的研究证据，主要包括了社会政策、社会保障、社区发展、福利制度、社会服务等方面的研究文献，目标是为政策制定者、研究人员和社区工作者等提供可靠的证据支持，以改善社会福利和社会保障等领域的政策和实践。

2. Cochrane Library检索及使用

<http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>

校园网数据库入口



主页

<http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>



Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

浏览区

检索区

provided by: Peking Univ

English

English

Signed In: q gao

Title Abstract Keyword



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane Reviews

Trials

Clinical Answers

About

Help

About Cochrane

Search Reviews (CDSR)

Browse Reviews

Issues

Editorials

Special Collections

Supplements

About Cochrane Reviews

有关使用方面的信息

Methylphenidate for children with ADHD

Read the Review

SCS for low back pain

Read the Review

Fall prevention: older people

Read the Editorial

Highlighted Reviews

Editorials

Special Collections

亮点、编辑部社论等、特藏

Pharmacological interventions for acute attacks of vestibular migraine

Katie E Webster, Afrose Dor^a, Kevin Galbraith, Luma Haj Kassem^a, Natasha A Harrington-Benton, Owen Judd, Diego Kaski, Otto R Maarsingh, Samuel MacKeith, Jaydip Ray, Vincent A Van Vugt, Martin J Burton

2.1 浏览

按主题浏览

Browse the Cochrane Reviews, Protocols and Clinical Answers

Browse by Topic

Browse the Cochrane Reviews, Protocols and Clinical Answers.

🔔 Set email alerts

a

Allergy & intolerance

b

Blood disorders

c

Cancer

Child health

Complementary & alternative medicine

Consumer & communication strategies

d

Dentistry & oral health

Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems

Diagnosis

e

Ear, nose & throat

Effective practice & health systems

Endocrine & metabolic

Eyes & vision

g

Gastroenterology & hepatology

Genetic disorders

Gynaecology

h

Health & safety at work

Health professional education

Heart & circulation

i

Infectious disease

Insurance medicine

k

Kidney disease

l

Lungs & airways

m

Mental health

Methodology

n

Neonatal care

Neurology

o

Orthopaedics & trauma

p

Pain & anaesthesia

Pregnancy & childbirth

Public health

r

Reproductive & sexual health

Rheumatology

s

Skin disorders

t

Tobacco, drugs & alcohol

u

Urology

w

Wounds

• 过敏与不耐受

• 血液病

• 癌症

• 儿童健康

• 补充替代医学

• 消费者与交流策略

• 牙医学与口腔健康

• 发育、心理与学习障碍

• 诊断

• 耳鼻喉相关疾病

• 有效的医疗实践与医疗体系

• 内分泌与代谢

• 眼科与视力

• 胃肠病与肝脏疾病

• 遗传性疾病

• 妇科

• 职场健康与安全

• 心脏与循环系统疾病

• 传染病

• 肾脏疾病

• 肺与呼吸道

• 心理健康

• 方法学

• 新生儿护理

• 神经病学

• 整形外科与创伤学

• 疼痛与麻醉

• 妊娠与分娩

• 公共卫生

• 风湿病学

• 皮肤病

• 烟草、毒品与酒精

• 泌尿疾病

• 创面处理

2.1 浏览

按主题浏览

Browse the Cochrane Reviews, Protocols and Clinical Answers

Topics	
Blood disorders	×
+ Haematological malignancies.....	75
+ Malaria.....	61
+ Sickle cell disease	47
+ Other blood disorders.....	27
+ Haemophilia	17
+ Thalassaemia	16
Show 27 more ▼	



Topics	
Blood disorders	×
Haematological malignancies	×
+ Stem cell transplantation	21
+ Supportive care	17
+ Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	17
+ Hodgkin's lymphoma	9
+ Haematopoietic growth factors	8
+ Multiple myeloma	6
+ Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia ...	6
+ Myelodysplastic syndrome	5
+ Acute myelogenous leukaemia	5
+ Acute lymphoblastic leukaemia	4

2.1 浏览

按期浏览

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews: all issues

Browse issues

- 2023
 - ↪ Issue 4 - **Current issue**
 - ↪ Issue 3
 - ↪ Issue 2
 - ↪ Issue 1
- 2022
- 2021
- 2020
- 2019
- 2018
- 2017
- 2016
- 2015
- 2014
- 2013
- 2012
- 2011
- 2010
- 2009
- 2008
- 2007
- 2006
- 2005
- 2004
- 2003

2023, Issue 4

[Reviews](#) | [Protocols](#) |

Reviews

[Inte](#)

Intervention

刊名: The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (PubMed)
Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (WOS、JCR)

刊名缩写: Cochrane Database Syst Rev (PubMed、ISO、WOS)
COCHRANE DB SYST REV (JCR、WOS)

期刊IF: 11.874

Digital technology for early identification of exacerbations in people with cystic fibrosis

Chu-Hai Wong, Sherie Smith, Sonal Kansra

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014606.pub2>

Show preview ▾ [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 14 April 2023

[Abstract](#) [PDF](#)

Oral direct thrombin inhibitors or oral factor Xa inhibitors versus conventional anticoagulants for the treatment of deep vein thrombosis

Xiaoqin Wang^a, Yanfang Ma^a, Xu Hui, Meixuan Li, Jing Li, Jinhui Tian, Qi Wang, Peijing Yan, Jianfeng Li, Ping Xie, Kehu Yang, Liang Yao

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD010956.pub3>

Show preview ▾ [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 14 April 2023 [New search](#)

[Abstract](#) [PDF](#)

Oral direct thrombin inhibitors or oral factor Xa inhibitors versus conventional anticoagulants for the treatment of pulmonary embolism

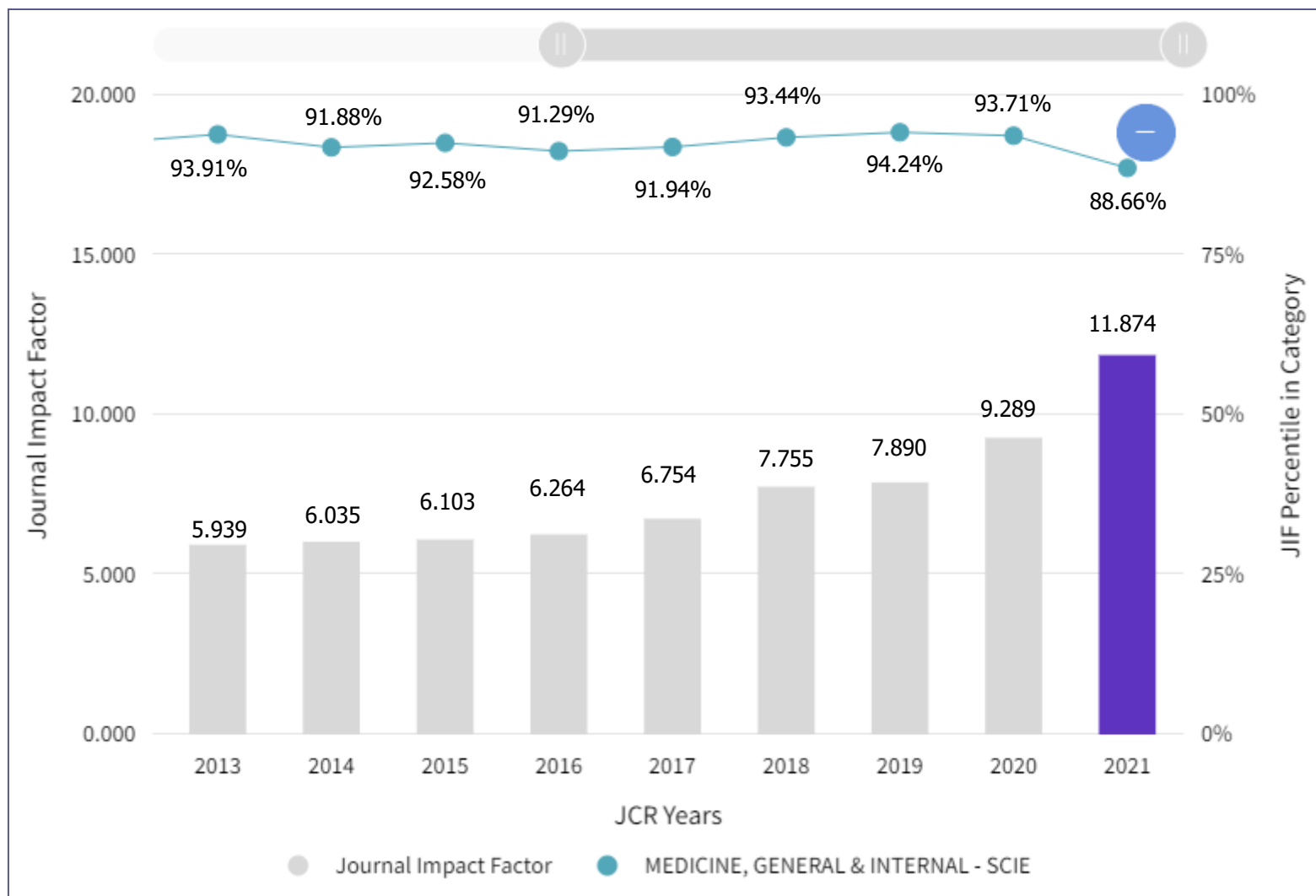
Meixuan Li, Jing Li, Xiaoqin Wang, Xu Hui, Qi Wang, Shitong Xie, Peijing Yan, Jinhui Tian, Jianfeng Li, Ping Xie, Kehu Yang, Liang Yao

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD010957.pub3>

Show preview ▾ [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 14 April 2023 [New search](#)

[Abstract](#) [PDF](#)

CDSR 期刊 IF



2.2 自由词语检索

快速检索

Access provided by: Peking Univ English Cochrane.org Sign In

Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Title Abstract Keyword Reflecting on comorbidity ir

Browse Advanced search

Cochrane Reviews Trials Clinical Answers About Help

高级检索

Advanced Search

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) PICO search

Save search View saved searches Search help

Did you know you can now select field (next to the search box)?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new MeSH button.

Record Title Digital technology for early identification of exacerbations in people with cystic fibrosis

(Word variations have been searched)

+ Search limits Send to search manager Run search

Clear all

选择检索字段

检索字段

选择检索字段

Title Abstract Keyword
Record Title
Abstract
Author
Keyword
All Text
Publication Type
Source
DOI
Accession Number
Trial Registry Number
Cochrane Group
Cochrane Topic

字段	
Title Abstract Keyword	复合字段
Title	题目
Abstract	摘要
Author	作者
Keyword	关键词
All text	所有文本
Publication Type	出版类型
Source	来源（复合字段）
DOI	数字唯一标识码
Accession Number	存取号
Trial Registry Number	试验登记号
Cochrane Group	协作组
Cochrane Topic	主题

注意刊名简全称：Journal of the American Medical Association（JAMA）

检索技巧

- 布尔逻辑检索： AND、OR、NOT
词间默认AND检索（空格表示and）， “,”表示and

如：卡马西平治疗成人急性和慢性疼痛

Advanced Search

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) PICO search^{BETA}

Save search View saved searches Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the button (next to the search box)?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new button.

Title Abstract Keyword

(Word variations have been searched)

+ Search limits Send to search manager Run search

Clear all

Carbamazepine and pain and adults and (acute or chronic)

Carbamazepine (acute or chronic) pain adults

检索技巧

- 邻近检索：near (near/#) 同字段/少于#个单词
next 紧紧相邻
- 短语检索：加双引号 (") 执行词组短语检索
"heart disease" = heart next disease

[Search](#) [Search manager](#) [Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#) [PICO search](#)

[Save search](#) [View saved searches](#) [Search help](#)

chronic near/3 pain

Did you know you can now select fields from the search results (click the dropdown menu next to the search box)?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new [MeSH](#) button.

Record Title ▼

chronic near/3 pain

(Word variations have been searched)

+

heart disease near/3 prevention
heart AND disease near/3 prevention

[search manager](#) [Run search](#)

[Clear all](#)

运算优先级：

() > next > near > not > and > or

检索技巧

- 截词检索：可在检索词后面加星号（*）执行截词检索

- 注意作者输入格式

“x chen”（姓后名前，姓全称，名缩写，可保证在单个作者中检索）

x chen = x AND chen = chen x = chen AND x （在全作者中检索）

“chen x” （可在相邻作者中检索）

- 1 ☐ Clinical comparative observation on duodongning and Ritalin in treating child hyperkinetic syndrome
X Li, Z Chen
- 2 ☐ The postoperative adjuvant chemotherapy and radiotherapy for advanced epithelial ovarian cancer
Z Liu, X Chen
- 3 ☐ Clinical observation of Lipo-prostaglandin E1 and prostaglandin E1 of powder- parenteral solution for liver failure of viral hepatitis
J Chen, X Su, X Zheng, X Tang, Y Jiang

检索及限定

Search limits

Content type

- ☐ Cochrane Reviews
- ☐ Cochrane Protocols
- ☐ Trials
- ☐ Clinical Answers
- ☐ Editorials
- ☐ Special collections

Cochrane Library publication date

- ☒ All dates
- ☐ The last month
- ☐ The last 3 months
- ☐ The last 6 months
- ☐ The last 9 months
- ☐ The last year
- ☐ The last 2 years
- ☐ Between and

CENTRAL Trials only

Original publication year

- ☐ All years
- ☐ Between and

☒ **Search word variations**
(e.g. "paid" will find pay, pays, paying, payed)

Cochrane Group

Clear

Apply limits

文献类型

检索词扩展

SR文献
出版时间

2.3 主题词检索

- 美国国家医学图书馆MeSH词表
- 受控语言
- 单一性：
一个概念只能用一个主题词表示
cancer、tumor、carcinoma ➡ neoplasm

一个主题词只能表达一个主题概念
China 中国
不能表示瓷器
- 更新性：
COVID-19 (2021年新增)

2.3 主题词检索

- 主题词查找时要注意同义词
E-cell, virtualcell, artificial cell
- 可借助中国生物医学文献数据库 (Sinomed) 寻找主题词
- 找不到准确的主题词时可以用上位词或自由词检索

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the

MeSH ▼

 button?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the

S ▼

 button (next to the search box).

Kidney Bean|

Kidney

Kidney Bean

Kidney Bean Lectin

Kidney Bean Lectins

Kidney Beans

Kidney Brush Border Neutral Proteinase

Kidney Calculi

Kidney Calculus

Select subheadings / qualifiers

Look up

Clear

2.3 主题词检索

- 副主题词：对主题词的某一特定方面加以限定，强调主题概念的某些专指方面。
如：治疗(therapy)、外科学(surgery)、代谢(metabolism)、诊断(diagnosis)
- 主题词与副主题词之间的组配检索，起到对主题词的限定作用，使主题词具有更高的专指性，缩小检索范围，保证检索结果的准确性。
- 如：白血病的药物治疗 leukemia/drug therapy

Advanced Search

Search Search manager **Medical terms (MeSH)** PICO search

 View saved searches

 Search help

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the **MeSH** button?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the **S** button (next to the search box).

Artificial Cell

Artificial Cell

Artificial Cells

Select subheadings / qualifiers

chemistry - CH
classification - CL
cytology - CY
drug effects - DE
enzymology - EN
immunology - IM
metabolism - ME
microbiology - MI

Look up

Clear

主题词检索

- MeSH词分别查找
- 可以选择不同树的MeSH词
- 可以预览结果，也可添加到检索管理

Definition

Artificial Cells - Chemically synthesized structures which functionally resemble natural cells.

Thesaurus Matches

Exact Term Match

Artificial Cells

Synonyms: Synthetic Organelle; Artificial Organelle; Organelle, Synthetic; Organelles, Artificial; Synthetic Organelles; Organelles, Synthetic; Artificial Organelles; Organelle, Artificial; Cells, Artificial; Cells, Synthetic; Artificial Cell; Cell, Synthetic; Synthetic Cell; Synthetic Cells; Cell, Artificial; Protocell; Protocells

Phrase Matches

Artificial Cells

Synonyms: Artificial Cell

Any Word Match

MeSH Trees

MeSH term - Artificial Cells

- ☒ Explode all trees
☐ Single MeSH term (unexploded)
☐ Explode selected trees [Select](#)

☒ Tree number 1

Technology, Industry, and Agriculture [+15]
 Manufactured Materials [+25]
 Biomedical and Dental Materials [+12]
 Membranes, Artificial [+4]
 Artificial Cells
 Liposomes [+1]
 Phytosomes
 Virosomes

☒ Tree number 2

Technology, Industry, and Agriculture [+15]
 Manufactured Materials [+25]
 Biomimetic Materials [+4]
 Membranes, Artificial [+5]
 Artificial Cells
 Lipid Bilayers
 Liposomes [+1]
 Phytosomes
 Virosomes

Search Results

There are **0** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Artificial Cells
- Explode all trees

[Add to search manager](#)

Trials	0
--------	---

Cochrane Reviews	0
------------------	---

[Save search](#)[View results](#)

2.4 检索式管理

Cochrane Reviews ▾ Trials ▾ Clinical Answers ▾ About ▾ Help ▾

Advanced Search

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) PICO search^{BETA}

Save search View saved searches Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

Title Abstract Keyword ▾ copd

+ Search limits Send to search manager Run search

✕ Clear all

自由词检索添加到检索式管理中

主题词和自由词检索均加入到检索管理中，可进行组合检索

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search^{BETA}

Save this search

View saved searches

Search help

+

Print

-

+

#1

(copd)

S

Limits

15239

(Word variations have been searched)

-

+

#2

therapy

Limits

652033

-

+

#3

#1 and #2

Limits

6811

-

+

#4

MeSH descriptor: [Kidney] explode all trees

MeSH

3838

-

+

#5

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

☐ Highlight orphan lines

Save this search

View saved searches

Search help

Print

2.4 检索式管理

- (1) 组合检索
- (2) 预检索
- (3) 储存检索策略 (需要注册)

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search^{BETA}

Save this search

View saved searches

Search help

+

-

+

#1

(copd)

(Word variations have been searched)

预检索

S

Limits

15239

Print

-

+

#2

therapy

Limits

652033

-

+

#3

#1 and #2

组合检索

Limits

6811

-

+

#4

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

☐ Highlight orphan lines

存储检索策略

Save this search

View saved searches

Search help

Print

2.4 检索式管理

存储和调用

Saved searches

You have 3 saved searches

1 MeSH检索

Last saved: 17/10/2019 10:13:10

新结果提醒

导入

添加

删除

☐ e-mail alert Run Add to search Share Export Delete

Order by date - Newest first ▼

2 robotics

Last saved: 17/10/2019 10:03:54

分享

导出

☒ e-mail alert Run Add to search Share Export Delete

3 copd

Last saved: 17/10/2019 10:02:04

☐ e-mail alert Run Add to search Share Export Delete

Cancel

2.5 PICO检索

Advanced Search

[Search](#) [Search manager](#) [Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#) [PICO search](#)

[About](#) [? Search help](#)

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

-

Diabetes Mellitus

Lookup ▾

-

AND ▾

metformin

Lookup ▾

-

AND ▾

Placebo

Lookup ▾

+

[Clear All](#) [Run search](#)

Filter your results

Population

Condition

Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus..... 2

Chronic Kidney Disease..... 1

Diabetes Mellitus..... 1

Intervention / Comparison

Intervention Name

metformin..... 3

Sulfonylureas..... 1

Cochrane Reviews

3

3 results matching **'Population "Diabetes Mellitus" AND Intervention "metformin" AND Comparison "Placebo"'**

14, April 2023

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1 ☐

Metformin and second- or third-generation sulphonylurea combination therapy for adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus

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Population (4)

Adult [✕](#)

Aged (65+) [✕](#)

Child [✕](#)

Intervention (2)

metformin [✕](#)

Sulfonylureas [✕](#)

Comparison (3)

Combinations Of Oral... [✕](#)

metformin [✕](#)

Placebo [✕](#)

Outcome (6)

All Cause Mortality [✕](#)

Stroke [✕](#)

Serious Adverse Event [✕](#)

PICO法是循证医学中提出问题的一种方法，也是基于循证医学理论的一种将信息格式化的方式。（PICO is widely used in evidence-based healthcare to formulate questions and to develop search strategies）

PICO即:participants, interventions, comparisons, outcomes的缩写。

- ①问题的对象(patient or population,患者或人群)。
- ②干预措施(intervention, 如诊断治疗方法)。
- ③其他备选措施(comparison, 即比较因素)。
- ④结果(outcome, 即干预措施的诊疗效果)。

Pico描述目标只针对2015年以来发表或更新的干预评估的系统评价论文，且公共卫生、消费者和通信、精神分裂症、肾脏和移植等领域目前尚未这项工作尚未完善。

2.6 检索结果显示

Filter your results

Date

Publication date

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The last 9 months..... 294

The last year 387

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Status

New search..... 2294

Conclusions changed..... 656

Available Translations

Español..... 8582

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Review Type

Intervention 8683

Diagnostic..... 177

Overview 66

Methodology 42

Qualitative 21

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9023

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of 12, April 2023

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Results per page 25 ▾

1 ☐

Fecal microbiota transplantation for the treatment of recurrent *Clostridioides difficile* (*Clostridium difficile*)

Nathan Zev Minkoff, Scheherzade Aslam, Melissa Medina, Emily E Tanner-Smith, Joseph P Zackular, Sari Acra, Maribeth R Nicholson, Aamer Imdad

Intervention Review 25 April 2023

Show preview ▾

2 ☐

Fecal transplantation for treatment of inflammatory bowel disease

Aamer Imdad, Natasha G Pandit, Muizz Zaman, Nathan Zev Minkoff, Emily E Tanner-Smith, Oscar G Gomez-Duarte, Sari Acra, Maribeth R Nicholson

Intervention Review 25 April 2023 New search Conclusions changed

Show PICOs ▾ Show preview ▾

3 ☐

Exercise as adjunctive therapy for systemic lupus erythematosus

Stephanie Frade, Sean O'Neill, David Greene, Elise Nutter, Melaine Cameron

Intervention Review 19 April 2023

Show PICOs ▾ Show preview ▾

4 ☐

for managing urinary incontinence after prostate surgery

moulakis, Akvile Stoniute, Muhammad Imran Omar, Sanjay Sinha

5 ☐

Angiogenesis inhibitors for the treatment of epithelial ovarian cancer

Kezia Gaitskell, Ewelina Rogozińska, Sarah Platt, Yifan Chen, Mohamed Abd El Aziz, Abigail Tattersall, Jo Morrison

Intervention Review 18 April 2023 New search Conclusions changed

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过滤结果

文献更新状态和类型

2.6 检索结果显示

Status ⓘ

New search 2138

Conclusions changed 551

Language ⓘ

Español 5019

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Type ⓘ

Intervention 7889

Diagnostic 124

Overview 53

Methodology 38

Qualitative 8

Prognosis 3

Prototype 1

Topics ⓘ

+ Child health 2552

+ Neurology 921

+ Lungs & airways 820

Janine Dretzke, William D Toff, Gregory YH Lip, James Raftery, Anne Fry-Smith, Rod S Taylor

Intervention Review 19 April 2004

Show preview ▾

for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Felix SF Ram, Paul Jones, Jose Jardim, Aldemar A Castro, Álvaro N Atallah, Yves Lacasse, Roger Goldstein, Sonia Cendon

Intervention Review 21 October 2002

Show PICOs ^{BETA} ▾ Show preview ▾

5 ☐ Homeopathic medicines for adverse effects of cancer treatments

Summings, Saul Berkovitz, Robbert van Haselen, Peter Fisher

15 April 2009

Show preview ▾

6 ☐ Antibiotic prophylaxis versus no prophylaxis for preventing infection after cesarean section

Fiona M Smaill, Rosalie M Grivell

Intervention Review 28 October 2014 **New search** Free access

Show PICOs ^{BETA} ▾ Show preview ▾

7 ☐ Serum amylase and lipase and urinary trypsinogen and amylase for diagnosis of acute pancreatitis

Gianluca Rompianesi, Angus Hann, Oluyemi Komolafe, Stephen P Pereira, Brian R Davidson, Kurinchi Selvan Gurusamy

Diagnostic Review 21 April 2017 Free access

Show preview ▾

文献状态或类型

◆New Search：指发表在最近一期（或最近一个季度）的某系统评价进行了针对相关研究的新检索。

◆Conclusions Changed：指发表在最近一期（或最近一个季度）中的某系统评价结论有重要改变。

◆Major change：研究计划有重要改变（目的或范围等）

◆Intervention：关于健康问题干预措施评价的系统综述。

◆Diagnostic：有关诊断测试准确性的系统综述。

Status

New search

Conclusions changed

Type

Intervention

Diagnostic

Overview

Methodology

Qualitative

Prognosis

Prototype

文献状态或类型

- ◆Prognosis: 有关疾病预后的系统综述。
- ◆Overview: 对某个研究问题的多个系统综述进行综合分析后得出的系统综述。（ umbrella review ）
- ◆Methodology: 有关系统评价方法方面的研究资料。
- ◆Qualitative: 通过对证据的综合定性研究而得出的系统综述。
- ◆Rapid: 通过精简或省略具体方法来加速发表的系统综述。
- ◆Prototype: 其他尚未在Cochrane中建立标准的综述

Status

New search

Conclusions changed

Status

Major change

Review Type

Intervention

Diagnostic

Overview

Methodology

Qualitative

Prognosis

Rapid

Prototype

文献状态或类型

◆Prototype:

Prototype reviews include other types of systematic review that do not yet have established standard methodology in Cochrane, such as scoping reviews, mixed-methods reviews, reviews of prevalence studies, and realist reviews.

免疫状态受损风险较高的人群接种COVID-19疫苗后的免疫力：一项范围综述

Nina Kreuzberger, Caroline Hirsch, Marike Andreas, Lena Böhm, Paul J Bröckelmann, Veronica Di Cristanziano, Martin Golinski, Renate Ilona Hausinger, Sibylle Mellinghoff, Berit Lange, Tina Lischetzki, Verena Kappler, Agata Mikolajewska, Ina Monsef, Yun Soo Park, Vanessa Piechotta, Christoph Schmaderer, Miriam Stegemann, Kanika Vanshylla, Florencia Weber, Stephanie Weibel, Caspar Stephani^a, Nicole Skoetz^a

Prototype Review 9 August 2022

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学校环境中实施的COVID-19疫情控制措施的意外结果：范畴综述

Suzie Kratzer, Lisa M Pfadenhauer, Renke L Biallas, Robin Featherstone, Carmen Klinger, Ani Movsisyan, Julia E Rabe, Julia Stadelmaier, Eva Rehfuss, Katharina Wabnitz, Ben Verboom

Prototype Review 6 June 2022

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针对患有慢性阻塞性肺病及至少一种其他长期疾病的成年人定制或适用的干预措施：一项混合方法综述

Emma J Dennett, Sadia Janjua, Elizabeth Stovold, Samantha L Harrison, Melissa J McDonnell, Anne E Holland

Prototype Review 26 July 2021

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COVID-19及其对心血管影响的流行性研究的系统综述

Pierpaolo Pellicori, Gemina Doolub, Chih Mun Wong, Keng Siang Lee, Kenneth Mangion, Mahmood Ahmad, Colin Berry, Iain Squire, Pier D Lambiase, Alexander Lyon, Alex McConnachie, Rod S Taylor, John GF Cleland

Prototype Review 11 March 2021 [Free access](#)

[Show preview ▼](#)

Digital technology for early identification of exacerbations in people with cystic fibrosis

Chu-Hai Wong, Sherie Smith,  Sonal Kansra Authors' declarations of interest

Version published: 14 April 2023 [Version history](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014606.pub2> 

详细结果浏览

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Abstract

Background

Cystic fibrosis (CF) is a life-limiting genetic condition affecting various organ systems including the gastrointestinal tract, endocrine system and especially the respiratory tract. Pulmonary exacerbations in CF result in increased symptoms, an acceleration in the rate of lung decline and an increased need for treatment. Early detection of infections or clinical worsening provides an opportunity for proactive treatment that may affect clinical outcomes.

Objectives

To evaluate whether digital technology can effectively predict pulmonary exacerbations to allow earlier intervention and improved health outcomes without increasing the burden of treatment in people with CF.

Search methods

We used standard, extensive Cochrane search methods. We searched the Cochrane Cystic Fibrosis Trials Register and the reference lists of relevant articles and reviews on 13 October 2022. We searched Embase and the clinical trial registries on 3 January 2023.


Selection criteria


Data collection and analysis


We used standard Cochrane methods. Our primary outcomes were 1. pulmonary exacerbations and 2. quality of life (QoL). Our secondary outcomes were 3. lung function, 4. hospitalisations, 5. intravenous (IV) antibiotics, 6. microbiology, 7. cost-effectiveness and 8. adverse events. We used GRADE to assess certainty of evidence.


Main results


We included three studies (415 participants) in people with CF aged 15 to 41 years over a 12-month period. One was a multicentre RCT, whilst two were single-centre RCTs.


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Figures and Tables - Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA) for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in children and a...

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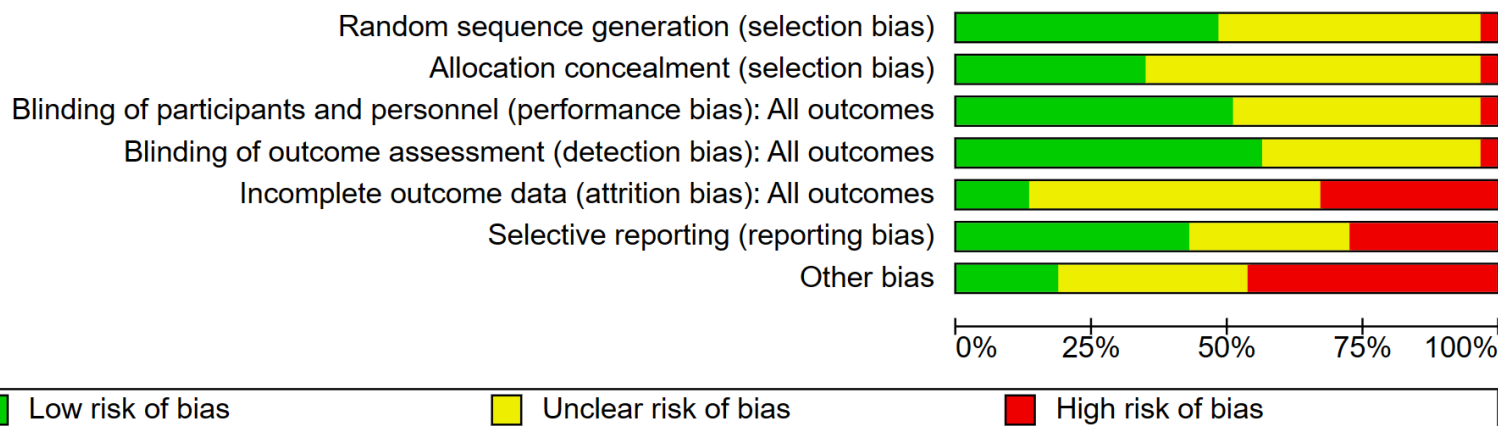


Figure 2 Risk of bias graph: review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item presented as percentages across all included studies.

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详细结果浏览

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews | Review | Intervention

Non-pharmacological interventions for prophylaxis of vestibular migraine

✉ Katie E Webster, Afrose Dor^a, Kevin Galbraith, Luma Haj Kassem^a, Natasha A Harrington-Benton, Owen Judd, Diego Kaski, Otto R Maarsingh, Samuel MacKeith, Jaydip Ray, Vincent A Van Vugt, Martin J Burton

Authors' declarations of interest

Version published: 12 April 2023 Version history

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD015321.pub2>

Authors' conclusions

Summary of findings

Background

Objectives

Methods

Results

Discussion

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Abstract

Background

Vestibular migraine is often associated with severe attacks and severe attacks under 1% of the

proposed to be used, as prophylaxis for this condition, to help reduce the frequency of the attacks. Many of these interventions include dietary, lifestyle and behavioural changes, rather than medication.

Objectives

To assess

Search

The Cochrane

Review Manager (RevMan) 是Cochrane协作网出品的免费Meta分析软件，可以制作和保存Cochrane系统评价的计划书和全文，可对录入的数据进行Meta分析并以Metaview（森林图）图表形式的分析结果以展示，可对数据进行更新，不断修改和完善

Special Collections

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migraine.

ed Trials

2.7 检索结果保存

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The last year 60

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New search 48

Conclusions changed 26

Available Translations

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Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Issue 4 of 12, April 2023

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Relevancy▾

Title - A To Z

Title - Z To A

Relevancy

Publish Date - New To Old

Publish Date - Old To New

Results per page25▾

1☒

Cardiovascular effects: a systematic review of prevalence studies

a Doolub, Chih Mun Wong, Keng Siang Lee, Kenneth Mangion, Mahmood Ahmad, Colin Ambiaze, Alexander Lyon, Alex McConnachie, Rod S Taylor, John GF Cleland

March 2021Free access

2☒

Convalescent plasma for people with COVID-19: a living systematic review

Claire Iannizzi, Khai Li Chai, Vanessa Piechotta, Sarah J Valk, Catherine Kimber, Ina Monsef, Erica M Wood, Abigail A Lamikanra, David J Roberts, Zoe McQuilten, Cynthia So-Osman, Aikaj Jindal, Nora Cryns, Lise J Estcourt, Nina Kreuzberger^a, Nicole Skoetz^a

InterventionReview1 February 2023New searchConclusions changed

Show PICOs▾Show preview▾

3☒

Personal protective equipment for preventing highly infectious diseases due to exposure to contaminated body fluids in healthcare staff

Jos H Verbeek, Blair Rajamaki, Sharea Ijaz, Riitta Sauni, Elaine Toomey, Bronagh Blackwood, Christina Tikka, Jani H Ruotsalainen, F Selcen Kilinc Balci

InterventionReview15 May 2020Conclusions changedFree access

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2.8 检索实例

1. 检索有关“机器手辅助用于腹腔镜胆囊切除术（Robotics ,Laparoscopy ,Cholecystectomy）”的系统综述文献和临床对照试验文献。

- #1 MeSH descriptor: [Cholecystectomy, Laparoscopic] explode all trees
- #2 (laparoscop* OR coelioscop* OR celioscop* OR peritoneoscop*) AND cholecystectom*
- #3 MeSH descriptor: [Robotics] explode all trees
- #4 "remote operations" OR telerobotics OR "robot-assisted" OR "robot assisted" OR robotics
- #5 (#1 OR #2) and (#3 or #4)

-	+	#5	"remote operations" OR telerobotics OR "robot-assisted" OR "robot assisted" OR robotics	Limits	2563		
-	+	#6	(laparoscop* OR coelioscop* OR celioscop* OR peritoneoscop*) AND cholecystectom*	Limits	3769		
-	+	#7	MeSH descriptor: [Robotics] explode all trees	MeSH ▼	575		
-	+	#8	MeSH descriptor: [Cholecystectomy, Laparoscopic] explode all trees	MeSH ▼	1277		
-	+	#9	(#5 or #7) and (#6 or #8)	Limits	41		
-	+	#10	<input type="text" value="Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose"/>	S ▼	MeSH ▼	Limits	N/A

☐ Highlight orphan lines

3. Cochrane Library注册与发表

系统评价注册类似于临床试验的注册，是指在开展系统评价/Meta分析之前，将评价分析的研究计划提交到注册平台，然后在制作系统评价分析时，按照研究计划严格地执行。

注册平台：Cochrane Library、Prospero、Inplasy

3.1 写系统综述为什么要注册

(1) 论文发表需要

注册过的系统评价，有利于论文发表。目前，很多杂志 (如JAMA, Lancet, J Am Heart Assoc 等)，在投稿时都要求有注册编号。

(2) 减小偏倚风险

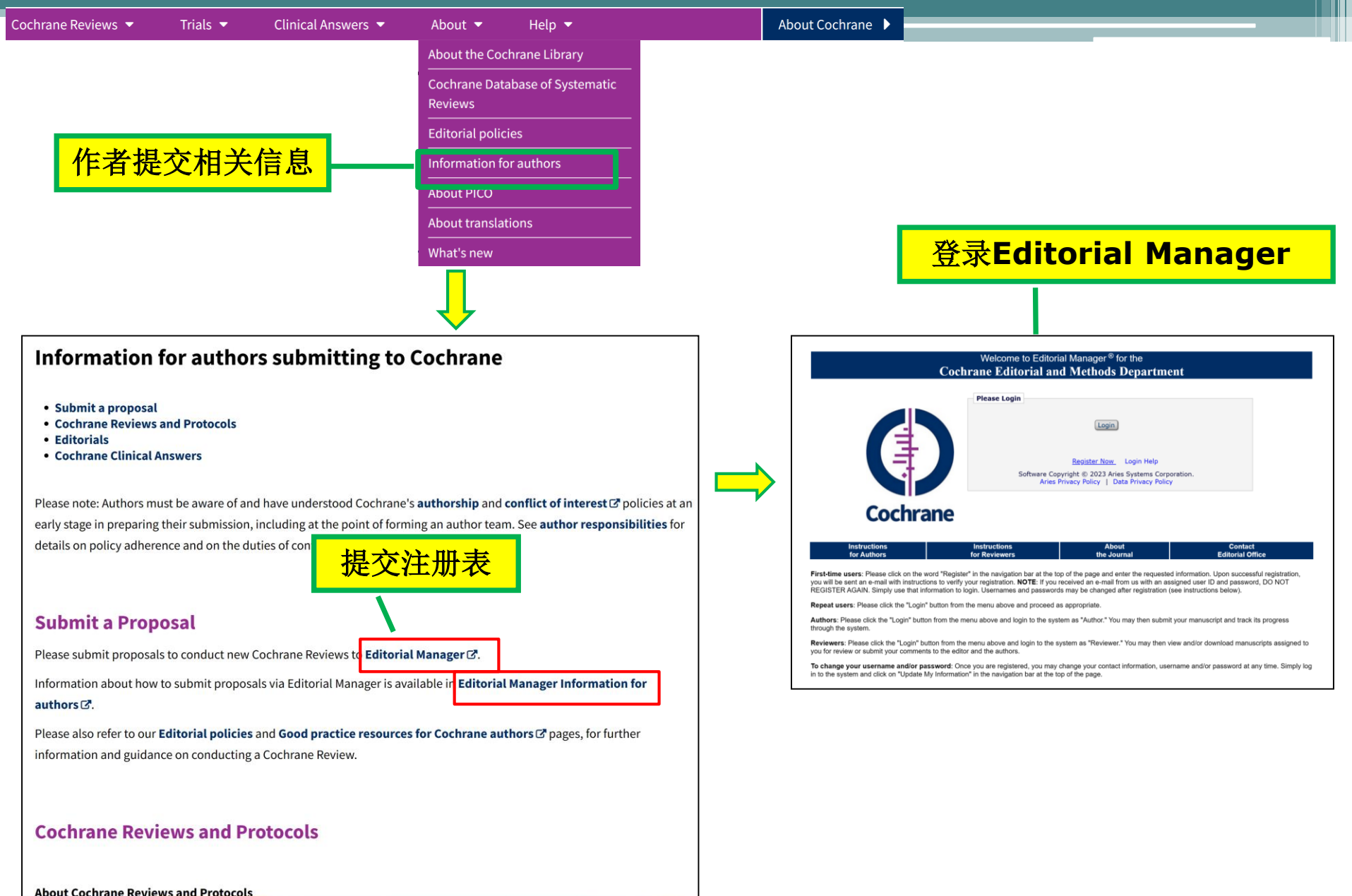
可将研究方案永久的保存于注册平台上，可以在文章发表后，与之前的研究方案对比是否存在偏倚。

(3) 告知相关研究人员

通过检索可知道，同一研究主题有无正在进行或已完成的文章，可有效避免资源的浪费。或者同行如果可以对你的研究提供帮助，可能会联系你。

3.2 注册和发表流程（Cochrane Library）

1. 根据你的专业领域找到对应的 Cochrane 协作组，给编辑发邮件，索取注册表，或者使用 Editorial Manager 根据提示在线注册；
2. 编辑审核（大约2 周时间）；
3. 通知你审核通过，开始写 Protocol（通常3-6个月，可申请延期）；
4. Protocol 审核发表后，需要在 12-18 个月内完成 Review (也就是正式文章)；
5. 对Review进行内部和外部审核；
6. 系统评价发表和更新。





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1. What question does your proposed review answer? (250 words)

Answer
Required:

Character Count: 0

Limit 20000 characters

2. Provide a brief description of the current state of knowledge relating to the condition. Include relevant information about the intervention, test/procedure, method, prognostic factor/model you intend to review. (250 words)

Answer
Required:

Character Count: 0

Limit 20000 characters

3. Why is this an important question? Is it especially topical at present? If so, please explain why. Summarise the importance of the question to patients, health professionals, communities or policy makers and the degree of uncertainty in the existing evidence base. (250 words)

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For urgent enquiries regarding CARG reviews, please contact **Andrew Smith** directly at andrew.f.smith@mbht.nhs.uk (CoEd CARG).

For organisational matters, please contact **Karin Frydenlund Jespersen** at karin.frydenlund.jespersen@regionh.dk (Administrative Coordinator CARG/EC).

For questions and suggestions please write to: cochrane.herlev-og-gentofte-hospital@regionh.dk

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1. 主要数据库构成

1.1 CSDR

1.2 Trails

1.3 Clinical Answers

2. 数据库网站浏览、检索与使用

2.1 浏览 (Topic、Issues)

2.2 快速检索和高级检索

2.3 主题词检索

2.4 检索式管理

2.5 PICO检索

2.6 检索结果显示

2.7 检索结果保存

3. Cochrane系统评价注册与发表

谢谢！